ERRATA

On page 4, line 12, the reference numbers should be 46-48 instead of 46-47.

On page 13, line 4 from bottom, there is one extra "are" in the sentence.

On page ix. The symbol λ is explained to symbolize wavelength. On pages 24 and 25 it also symbolizes inelastic mean free path (IMFP) of a photoelectron.

Announcements:

Professor Heli Jantunen from University of Oulu, laboratory of Microelectronics is the second opponent.